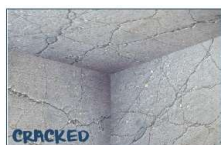


$\frac{d}{L}$	Ø 7.8	Ø 10
60	o	o
80	o	o
100	o	o
120	o	o



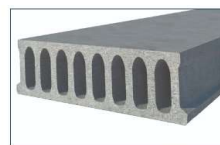
Concrete



Cracked concrete



Reinforced concrete



Hollow-core slab



Stone